

“The mission of Tyndale Seminary is to provide Christ-centred graduate theological education for leaders in the church and society whose lives are marked by intellectual maturity, spiritual vigour and moral integrity, and whose witness will faithfully engage culture with the Gospel.”

Course	THEOLOGY OF THE HUMAN PERSON THEO 0646
Date, Time, and Delivery Format	SEPTEMBER 13 – DECEMBER 6, 2022 TUESDAYS, 6:45 PM – 9:35 PM IN-PERSON ONLY
Instructor	PATRICK FRANKLIN, PhD Email: pfranklin@tyndale.ca
Class Information	The classes will be in-person on Tuesdays from 6:45 PM – 9:35 PM. Office Hours: Tuesdays: 1:00 - 2:30 PM. (Please email the professor to sign up for a time slot; other time slots might be available upon request).
Course Material	Access course material at classes.tyndale.ca or other services at Tyndale One . Course emails will be sent to your @MyTyndale.ca e-mail account only.

I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course acquaints students with the theology of the human person. It focuses on biblical and doctrinal issues that bear on such questions as “What does it mean to be a human being?”, “What is meant by the ‘image of God’?”, and “How is the Person of God related to the personhood of human being?”

Prerequisite: THEO 0531 Systematic Theology

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Recognize the wonder, dignity, and mystery of every human person (Psalm 8)

2. Explain the relationship between Christology and Trinity to anthropology
3. Analyze presuppositions about human personhood in various theologies, philosophies, ideologies, approaches to community/sociality, and in culture and media
4. Identify and discuss contemporary issues in understanding the human person in the humanities, sciences, and social sciences and assess them theologically
5. Articulate the implications one's view of personhood for theology, spirituality, ethics, and ministry
6. Apply insights gained from the course to understand and frame theologically their own lives, their own journey of being and becoming human
7. Apply implications of theological anthropology to one's discipline of study and vocation

III. COURSE REQUIREMENTS

A. REQUIRED READING

Four texts (total) are required for this course

A. 1. These include the following **three**:

Hinsdale, Mary Ann and Stephen Okey, eds. [*T&T Clark Handbook of Theological Anthropology*](#). London: Bloomsbury T & T Clark, 2023. [This book is available as an e-book for free via Tyndale library; the subscription is unlimited.]

Kärkkäinen, Veli-Matti. [*Creation and Humanity. Volume 3 of Constructive Christian Theology for the Pluralistic World*](#). Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2015. [This book is available as an e-book for free via Tyndale library; the subscription is unlimited.]

Smith, James K. A. [*On the Road with Saint Augustine: A Real-World Spirituality for Restless Hearts*](#). Grand Rapids: Brazos, 2019. [The library has a single-copy subscription to this book, so likely you will want to purchase it.]

A. 2. Plus, **choose one** of the following:

[Each book is recommended for students in particular disciplines or programs) in order to complete assignment #3]

Eastman, Susan Grove. [*Paul and the Person: Reframing Paul's Anthropology*](#). Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2017. [Recommended for students in biblical studies, secondarily for students in theological studies]

Fisher, Christopher L. [*Human Significance in Theology and the Natural Sciences: An Ecumenical Perspective with Reference to Pannenberg, Rahner, and Zizioulas*](#). Eugene, Or: Pickwick Publications, 2010. [Recommended for students in practical theology or pastoral programs]

Jeeves, Malcolm, ed. *Rethinking Human Nature: A Multidisciplinary Approach*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2011. [Recommended for students in theological studies]

Middleton, John Richard. [*The Liberating Image: The “Imago Dei” in Genesis 1*](#). Grand Rapids: Brazos, 2005. [Recommended for students in biblical and theological studies]

Smith, Christian. [*What is a Person? Rethinking Humanity, Social Life, and the Moral Good from the Person Up*](#). Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010. [Recommended for students in the counselling program]

Trueman, Carl R. [*The Rise and Triumph of the Modern Self: Cultural Amnesia, Expressive Individualism, and the Road to Sexual Revolution*](#). Wheaton: Crossway, 2020. [Recommended for students in practical theology or pastoral programs]

Other assigned readings will be available via the course page, as per the schedule below ([Section IV](#)).

B. SUPPLEMENTARY / RECOMMENDED READING AND TOOLS

Tyndale recommends www.stepbible.org – a free and reputable online resource developed by Tyndale House (Cambridge, England) – for word searches of original-language texts, as well as for topical searches, interlinear texts, dictionaries, etc. Refer to the library for other [online resources for Biblical Studies](#).

C. GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIONS

Tyndale University prides itself in being a trans-denominational community. We anticipate our students to have varied viewpoints which will enrich the discussions in our learning community. Therefore, we ask our students to be charitable and respectful in their interactions with each other, and to remain focused on the topic of discussion, out of respect to others who have committed to being a part of this learning community. Please refer to “Guidelines for Interactions” on your course resource page at classes.tyndale.ca.

D. ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

NOTE: All assignments are due at 11:59 p.m. on the date listed; all due dates fall on Fridays. Please submit your assignments via the course page in Moodle.

1. Personal Reflection Paper (worth 15%; Due Oct. 7)

This assignment is related to Outcomes #5 and #6.

Write a personal reflection paper (4-5 pp.) interacting with James K. A. Smith's book *On the Road with St. Augustine*. Share 2-3 insights emerging from your reading of Smith about your own journey of *being* and *becoming human*. It is best to reflect on your journey in light of key ideas, concepts, and reflections discussed by Smith. You may also draw on ideas and insights gained from class materials - lectures and readings - that are relevant and applicable to the 2-3 themes/insights you discuss.

2. Theology Anthropology and Film Reflection (15%; Due Oct. 21)

This assignment is related to Outcomes #1, #3, and #5.

View the film *Broken Courage* in class and interact with the Director (David Peck) in an in-class Q&A session. Make notes on aspects of the film that raise questions, insights, concerns, and connection points with theological anthropology.

Write a critical and/or constructive theological paper (4-5 pages) analyzing two (2) themes arising in the film that are relevant to theological anthropology.

NOTE: This is not an explicitly 'Christian' film, so the connection points will not be obvious. You will have to dig beneath the surface to make connections and to identify the existential, philosophical, psychological, sociological, religious, cultural, and ethical (in short, *human*) issues that surface and then reflect on these in light of theological anthropology, i.e., in light of course content regarding a theological understanding of the human person. [FYI: this list is meant to be representative; you are not expected to address all these dimensions; just choose 2-3 themes that emerge for your discussion.]

3. Theological Anthropology and Your Discipline/Vocation (30%; Due Nov. 18)

This assignment is related to Outcomes #2, #3, and #4.

Choose **one** of the books listed in **Section A. 2**. It is recommended that you choose the book that is listed in alignment with your discipline/program, but if you wish you can choose another book on the list.

In close dialogue with your chosen book, write a thoughtful and informed paper (6 pages) on *why* the question "what does it mean to be a human person?" *matters*.

Your analysis should address three dimensions: (a) Describe theoretically/conceptually (2.5 pages) why the question matters at a basic philosophical or worldview level (to do this, identify and engage perhaps 2-3 of the book's key concepts and/or arguments); (b) Discuss vocationally (2.5 pages) why the question matters for your discipline/vocation/practice. For this section, aim to discuss critically and/or constructively matters related to the nature and practice of your discipline, rather than reflective personal applications (e.g., how do the key issues, concepts, and arguments of the book illuminate, inform, challenge, or encourage the way I relate my understanding of what it means to be human - *theological anthropology* - to my discipline/vocation/practice?); and (c) Reflect personally (1 page) on why is this question is important for me in my life, my sense of call and/or purpose, my walk with God, my loving and serving my neighbour, etc. This section is about personal reflection and integration; however, be sure to focus on germane matters of content rather than simply how the book made you feel.

4. Short Research Paper (40%; Due Dec. 9)

This assignment is related to Outcomes #2, #3, and #4.

Write a concise (12 pp.) research paper on one of the themes treated by theological anthropology. Discuss your conclusions on the topic based on your engagement with the subject matter and in dialogue with a theologian who has written a book on that topic.

- a) **Select one topic** that addresses a specific question that you want to sort out in your own theology of being human. Also, **select one theologian** who writes about this issue to be your primary dialogue partner for the paper. Engage one major work by this theologian deeply to guide your own critical and constructive reflection on the topic. Other primary and secondary sources will help inform you more broadly about the topic as it is discussed in the discipline and beyond (e.g., classical questions, the key contemporary questions and debates, alternate approaches to the topic, etc.).

There are many issues relevant to theological anthropology. The purpose of this paper is not to resolve fully or address comprehensively the issue in which you are interested. Rather, the purpose of the paper is *to identify a specific theological-anthropology issue that needs to be resolved*—one that grounds, informs, guides, frames, and/or critically evaluates or regulates one's approach to the issue in an important way.

Please choose one of the following topics (or, if you wish, you may propose an alternate topic to the professor):

- Human origins (argue for a perspective, e.g., YEC; ID; evolutionary creation, etc.)
 - The nature and effects of human sin
 - Theological anthropology in relation to race (or racism)
 - Theological anthropology in relation to human sexuality and/or gender
 - Theological anthropology and the ethics of ending life (e.g., abortion, MAID, war)
 - Theological anthropology and technology
 - The constitution of the human being (trichotomy, dualism, monism, nonreductive physicalism, emergent dualism, etc.)
 - The relationship between theological anthropology (TA) and another area of Christian doctrine (e.g., TA and eschatology; TA and soteriology; TA and Christology; TA and ecclesiology; TA and missiology; etc.)
- b) Narrow your focus to identify a key theological issue that needs to be resolved. This will probably be something that occurs at the basic theological convictions / worldview level, with ripple effects on one's overall theology, including implications for belief, teaching, and practice.

Be sure that the focal issue of the paper is theological in nature.

- c) Articulate for yourself an initial hypothesis about the topic. When you first begin the research for your paper, your hypothesis will be tentative and preliminary, to be tested by your ongoing research. When you write up the final draft of your paper, you should be able to articulate a clear thesis statement on the first page (at the end of your introduction). A thesis statement is a concise description (1-2 sentences) of a position you are taking, an argument in summary form which you will go on to demonstrate in the body of your paper.

NOTE: Your thesis/argument is not considered to be your final position or view of the matter (that's way too much pressure!). It's simply your own provisional position on the topic according to your present knowledge and understanding.

- d) Research the topic in depth – **at least** 10 sources, including at least one theological monograph (a book on your topic written by a recognized theologian), and 6-8 peer reviewed journal articles (the ATLA database accessed via our library is the best source for full text, peer reviewed theological journal articles).

The remaining sources might include other books and articles on the topic, theological reference works (e.g., theological dictionaries, works of systematic theology, 'multiple views' books, biblical commentaries and dictionaries, etc.).

Blog posts, web sites, student papers, and online videos are not appropriate academic sources unless they have official academic or professional credentials (e.g., an online

peer-reviewed journal, official government sources, reputable scientific sources such as *Science*, AAAS, the ASA (American Scientific Affiliation), CSCA (Canadian Scientific and Christian Affiliation), NASA, and so forth). You can use popular sources too, for illustrative or interest purposes, but they do not count as academic sources.

Be sure that your research is fitting and appropriate to the question you are asking. For example, the question “Are there more than two genders?” cannot be settled convincingly by appealing either to Scripture or to science alone. Theological reflection needs to take account of scientific facts, as well as the philosophical and theological frameworks (and their assumptions and convictions) necessary to infer significance and implications informed by the facts. As another example, brain scan evidence (e.g., the impact of brain injury on human personality, memory, identity, etc.) alone cannot settle the question of whether human beings have souls. Such information might contribute to our understanding of embodied existence, but understanding the human constitution more holistically requires us to answer philosophical and theological questions (in light of biblical and theological evidence), such as: Is conscious existence after death in a disembodied state possible (even if temporary, i.e., while awaiting the Resurrection)? If so, how and in what form? Does the concept of the ‘human soul’ account for this? If so, how is the ‘human soul’ to be properly defined and understood?

NOTE: Keep in mind that you don’t need to read every chapter of every book, or every paragraph of every article; but you do want to read thoroughly the sections that are most relevant and be sure to understand their logic and argument. You should also grasp the book’s / article’s overall thesis and how it contributes to the theological discussion of the topic at hand). Sprinkling a paper with references from sources is not enough to demonstrate a thorough understanding and synthesis of those sources.

- e) Write up a concise paper (12 pages, excluding title page and bibliography) in support of your thesis, demonstrating how your research informed your (provisional) answer to the question you posed. **Your answer to your question (concerning the theological issue to be resolved) is your thesis.** You should state your thesis succinctly and clearly in your paper’s introduction.

Begin with one introductory paragraph, alerting the reader to the importance of your topic (why it matters) and identifying the specific question the paper seeks to answer. Briefly state your provisional answer to that question (**your thesis**) in 1-2 sentences.

Use the body of your paper to make your case theologically. Mention and address briefly 1-3 other serious options (other, alternative answers to the question) that you discovered while doing research. State briefly why you are convinced of the answer you give in your paper, rather than these alternatives.

- f) Conclude the paper with a paragraph restating your own tentative thesis on the topic. In a nutshell, where do you currently stand on the question you researched and why? Your conclusion is not meant to state your final view on the matter, but your provisional view which you have come to at least tentatively given your study and reflection at this point in time. So, it might be appropriate to briefly state what further questions remain for you (if any?) that need to be addressed in future research.

E. EQUITY OF ACCESS

Students with permanent or temporary disabilities who need academic accommodations must [contact](#) the [Accessibility Services](#) at the [Centre for Academic Excellence](#) to [register](#) and discuss their specific needs. *New students* must self-identify and register with the Accessibility Office at the beginning of the semester or as early as possible to access appropriate services. *Current students* must renew their plans as early as possible to have active accommodations in place.

F. SUMMARY OF ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

Evaluation is based upon the completion of the following assignments:

Assignment	Due	Weight
Personal Reflection Paper (on Smith)	Oct. 7	15%
Theological Reflection on Film	Oct. 21	15%
Discipline / Vocation Paper	Nov. 18	30%
Short Research Paper	Dec. 9	40%
Total Grade		100 %

G. GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR THE SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN WORK

Due dates & times (and late penalties):

Assignments are to be uploaded to the assignment submission section of the course page in pdf or Microsoft Word format by 11:59 PM (Eastern Time) on the assigned due date. Papers submitted after 11:59 PM on the due date will receive a 1/3 grade deduction (i.e., B+ to B) per day (or part thereof) following the due date (to a maximum of 1.5 GP deduction per week). This late policy will apply to all assignments for which no extension has been granted. Extensions will be granted only for serious personal, family, or health situations.

Last Possible Date to Submit Assignments (no extensions possible beyond this date):

From the Registrar's Office: Professors may NOT grant an extension to a student past the last day of exams (December 16, 2022). Requests for extensions past this date may be granted only

by the Registrar. Students should submit an [Extension Request Form](#) to the Registrar's Office latest by December 16, 2022.

Formatting:

Assignments must be double-spaced, typed in 12 pt Times New Roman font (10-pt for footnotes), with 1" margins. The standard citation method for theological papers uses footnotes (not parenthetical citations or endnotes) with a complete bibliography in the Chicago style (not APA style). For proper citation style, consult the [tip sheet, "Documenting Chicago Style"](#) (Tyndale e-resource) or the full edition of the [Chicago Manual of Style Online](#), especially ch. 14. For citing scripture texts, refer to sections 10.44 to 10.48 and 14.238 to 14.241 from the *Chicago Manual of Style* or reference the [tip sheet, "How to Cite Sources in Theology"](#).

Academic Integrity

Integrity in academic work is required of all our students. Academic dishonesty is any breach of this integrity, and includes such practices as cheating (the use of unauthorized material on tests and examinations), submitting the same work for different classes without permission of the instructors; using false information (including false references to secondary sources) in an assignment; improper or unacknowledged collaboration with other students, and plagiarism. Tyndale University takes seriously its responsibility to uphold academic integrity, and to penalize academic dishonesty.

Students are encouraged to consult [Writing Services](#). Citation and other [tip sheets](#).

Students who are not familiar with Tyndale's policies on academic integrity and plagiarism should review [this brief online document](#).

For tips on how to conduct proper research, how to do proper citations, and how to quote and paraphrase the work of others legitimately and effectively, please see the following videos provided by Tyndale's Centre for Academic Excellence:

- Video on proper [citations and referencing](#)
- Video on [use of proper quotations](#)
- Video on [effective paraphrasing](#)

Students should also consult the current [Academic Calendar](#) for academic policies on Academic Honesty, Gender Inclusive Language in Written Assignments, Late Papers and Extensions, Return of Assignments, and Grading System.

Research Ethics

All course-based assignments involving human participants requires ethical review and may require approval by the [Tyndale Research Ethics Board \(REB\)](#). Check with the Seminary Dean's Office (aa@tyndale.ca) before proceeding.

H. COURSE EVALUATION

Tyndale Seminary values quality in the courses it offers its students. End-of-course evaluations provide valuable student feedback and are one of the ways that Tyndale Seminary works towards maintaining and improving the quality of courses and the student's learning experience. Student involvement in this process is critical to enhance the general quality of teaching and learning.

Before the end of the course, students will receive a MyTyndale email with a link to the online course evaluation. The link can also be found in the left column on the course page. The evaluation period is 2 weeks; after the evaluation period has ended, it cannot be reopened.

Course Evaluation results will not be disclosed to the instructor before final grades in the course have been submitted and processed. Student names will be kept confidential and the instructor will only see the aggregated results of the class.

IV. COURSE SCHEDULE, CONTENT AND REQUIRED READINGS

Please complete all readings in preparation for the lectures. NOTE: All readings not found in Kärkkäinen or in the *T&T Clark Handbook (TTCH)* are posted in Moodle (classes.tyndale.ca).

Week 1

Introduction to the Course

(Sept. 13)

Sources & Methods for Theological Anthropology, Part I

Read:

Kärkkäinen, chapter 9

TTCH, chapter 1

Week 2

Sources and Methods for Theological Anthropology, Part II

(Sept. 20)

Read:

TTCH, chapters 2-3

Franklin, "The Human Person in Contemporary Science and Theology"

- Week 3** **Image of God, Part I**
 (Sept. 27) Read:
 Kärkkäinen, chapter 11
 TTCH, chapter 5, chapter 27 (just pp. 338-40)
 Franklin handout, 'Image' Passages in the Bible
 (Optional: *TTCH*, chapters 6 and 27)
- Week 4** **Image of God, Part II**
 (Oct. 4) Read:
 Middleton, "A New Heaven and a New Earth"
- (Oct. 7) **DUE:** Personal Reflection Paper on Smith
- Week 5** **Human Dignity and the Sacredness of Human Life**
 (Oct. 11) Read:
 UN Declaration on Human Rights (preamble)
 Moltmann on Human Dignity
 Gushee, "The Sacredness of Life"
- Week 6** **SIN & the Tragic, Part I**
 (Oct. 18) Read:
 Kärkkäinen, chapter 15
 TTCH, chapter 9 (pp. 99-105a)
- (Oct. 21) **DUE:** Theological Reflection on Film
- Oct. 25-28** **Reading Days (no class on Tuesday the 25th)**
- Week 7** **SIN & the Tragic, Part II**
 (Nov. 1) Read:
 Kärkkäinen, chapter 16
 TTCH, chapter 8 (pp. 105b-110)
 (Optional: *TTCH*, chapter 28)

- Week 8** **Human Ontology**
 (Nov. 8) Read:
 Kärkkäinen, chapter 12
 Croasmun, “Emergence”
 (Optional: Kärkkäinen, chapter 14)
- Week 9** **Human Origins, Part I: Beyond ‘Creation’ versus ‘Evolution’**
 (Nov. 15) View before class lecture: Lamoureux lecture (link provided in Moodle)
 Read:
 Kärkkäinen, chapter 10
 Brooks, “What is a human?” (humans as evolved yet unique)
 (Optional: Kärkkäinen, chapter 6)
- (Nov. 18) **DUE:** Discipline / Vocation Paper
- Week 10** **Human Origins, Part II: Reflecting Theologically on Evolution**
 (Nov. 22) Read:
 Smith, “What Stands on the Fall? A Philosophical Explanation”
 Franklin, “Understanding the Beginning in Light of the End”
- Week 11** **Gender and Sexuality #1**
 (Nov. 29) Read:
 Grenz, “The Social God and the Relational Self”
 Pierce, “Biblical Equality and Same-Sex Marriage”
 Smith on ‘cultural liturgies’
- Week 12** **Gender and Sexuality #2**
 (Dec. 6) View before class lecture: Tony Jelsma, PhD: “Towards a Biological Understanding of Gender Dysphoria.” (Link provided in Moodle)
 Read:
 Sprinkle on sensitivity re. trans and emerging gender identities
 Eddy and Rhodes, “Understanding Transgender Experiences & Identities”
 Sax on intersex conditions and whether sex is a binary or a spectrum
- (Dec. 9) **DUE:** Research Paper

V. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

([Tyndale Library](#) supports this course with [e-journals](#), [e-books](#), and the [mail delivery of books](#) and circulating materials. See the [Library FAQ page](#).)

Anderson, Ray S. *On Being Human: Essays in Theological Anthropology*. Pasadena: Fuller Seminary Press, 1982.

Augustine. *The Literal Meaning of Genesis*. Volume 13 of *The Works of St. Augustine: A Translation for the 21st Century*. Translated by Edmund Hill. Edited by John E. Rotelle. New York: New City, 2002.

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Blocher, Henri. *Original Sin: Illuminating the Riddle*. Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2006.

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OTHER ONLINE RESOURCES

Tyndale's MTS Modular program has an excellent online [Christian Theology Reading Room](#), which has extensive links to material available as full text eBooks, as well as partial-text books available on Google Books. Reading rooms have also been established on the [Doctrine of the Trinity](#), as well as theologians [Dietrich Bonhoeffer](#), [Eberhard Jüngel](#), [John Howard Yoder](#), [Jürgen Moltmann](#), and [Karl Barth](#).

To search topically for relevant journal articles, book reviews or collected essays, use the comprehensive *ATLA Religion Database*, or the *Proquest Religious Database, Religious and Theological Abstracts* and *JSTOR*. [Full-text versions of many theological journals](#) and book reviews can be downloaded from these databases.

For **detailed bibliographies** to support *Christian Theology: An Introduction*, a **glossary** of theological terms, and **details of theologians** from *The Christian Theology Reader*, cf. [Alister McGrath at Wiley](#).