

“The mission of Tyndale Seminary is to provide Christ-centred graduate theological education for leaders in the church and society whose lives are marked by intellectual maturity, spiritual vigour and moral integrity, and whose witness will faithfully engage culture with the Gospel.”

Course	ISAIAH OLDT 0614
Date, Time, and Delivery Format	SEPTEMBER 12 – DECEMBER 5, 2022 MONDAYS, 8:15 – 11:05 AM SYNCHRONOUS ONLINE
Instructor	DR. REBECCA G. S. IDESTROM Telephone/voicemail: (416) 226-6620 Ext. 6771 Email: ridestrom@tyndale.ca
Class Information	The classes will be live streamed on Mondays, 8:15–11:05 AM. Students may participate in live streamed office hours as posted below: Mondays 11:05 AM - 12:00 PM, or at a separate time by appointment
Course Material	Access course material at classes.tyndale.ca or other services at Tyndale One . Course emails will be sent to your @MyTyndale.ca e-mail account only. Learn how to access and forward emails to your personal account.

I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course will give an overview of the message of Isaiah in light of the historical and literary setting of the book and the experience of Israel. Special emphasis will be placed on the call of the prophet, the messianic passages, the concept of the remnant, the servant songs, and the prophet’s teaching on social justice. The message of the book will be studied with the goal to make the teachings of Isaiah applicable to the life of the church today.

Prerequisites:

Required: Biblical Interpretation (BIBL 0501)

Recommended: Old Testament Theology and History (OLDT 0511)

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of this course, the student will be able to:

A. Knowledge and Understanding

1. explain and interpret the content, message and theology of the book of Isaiah.
2. identify the missional emphasis in the book of Isaiah.
3. foster awareness of the interpretative issues and questions raised by scholars regarding the book of Isaiah.
4. discuss different approaches taken to interpret Isaiah
5. recall some of the history of interpretation of the book of Isaiah in Jewish and Christian writings.
6. demonstrate how the message of Isaiah is still relevant to the Church today.

B. Discipline-specific Skills

1. analyze and exegete the biblical text of Isaiah.
2. read biblical texts with perception and insight.
3. assess and evaluate various approaches taken to the book of Isaiah.
4. critically evaluate commentaries and articles written on Isaiah.
5. seek practical ways in which the message of the book of Isaiah can be interpreted and appropriated in the Church today in our contemporary context.

C. Transferable Skills

1. use the available resources for doing biblical studies.
2. foster the ability to communicate effectively orally and in writing by participation in seminars.
3. develop critical thinking skills to analyze, evaluate and synthesize a wealth of material.
4. learn self-disciplined study habits and the ability to meet fixed deadlines as set out by the course outline.
5. foster a desire for life-long learning in the study of Scripture.

III. COURSE REQUIREMENTS

A. REQUIRED TEXTS AND TOOLS

Motyer, J. Alec. [*The Prophecy of Isaiah*](#). Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1993. ISBN: 0-8308-1424-8.

Webb, Barry G. [*The Message of Isaiah*](#). The Bible Speaks Today. Downers Grove, IL: InterVarsity Press, 1996. ISBN: 0-8308-1240-7.

Tyndale recommends the STEP Bible <https://www.stepbible.org/> – a free and reputable online resource developed by Tyndale House (Cambridge, England) – for word searches of original language texts, as well as for topical searches, interlinear texts, dictionaries, etc. Refer to the Library for other [online resources for Biblical Studies](#).

B. SUPPLEMENTARY / RECOMMENDED TEXTS

Childs, Brevard S. [Isaiah](#). The Old Testament Library. Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 2001.

Goldingay, John. [Isaiah](#). New International Biblical Commentary. Peabody: Hendrickson, 2001.

Oswalt, John N. [The Book of Isaiah: Chapters 1-39](#). New International Commentary of the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1986.

Oswalt John N. [The Book of Isaiah: Chapters 40-66](#). New International Commentary of the Old Testament. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1998.

Oswalt, John N. *The NIV Application Commentary: Isaiah*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2003.

C. INTERACTIVE LIVE STREAM REQUIREMENTS

- Livestream attendance for the entire duration of the class at announced times
- Headphones (preferred), built-in microphone, and web-camera
- Well-lit and quiet room
- Stable high-speed internet connection, preferably using an Ethernet cable over Wi-Fi
- Full name displayed on Zoom and Microsoft Teams for attendance purposes*
- A commitment to having the camera on to foster community building*

*exceptions with permission from professor

All students will have access to our course page located at classes.tyndale.ca and each week students should check the course page for any instructions, handouts or other relevant material that the professor will be using in class. These documents will be available for you to download.

D. GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIONS

Tyndale University prides itself in being a trans-denominational community. We anticipate our students to have varied viewpoints which will enrich the discussions in our learning community. Therefore, we ask our students to be charitable and respectful in their interactions with each other, and to remain focused on the topic of discussion, out of respect to others who have committed to being a part of this learning community. Please refer to “Guidelines for Interactions” on your course resource page at classes.tyndale.ca.

E. ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

The following written assignments and seminar discussion groups will help foster the skills of critical analysis and exegesis, the ability to evaluate various approaches and perspectives taken to Isaiah, and deepen the student's knowledge of the overall message of the book of Isaiah.

1. **Inductive Study:** Due date: Oct 17, 2022 (worth 35 % of the final grade). Do an inductive study on the whole book of Isaiah. See instructions below entitled "Inductive Study Guidelines."
2. **Seminar Discussion Groups:** Due dates: Sept 26, Oct 24, Nov 7, and Nov 21, 2022. Altogether the four seminar group discussions are worth 25 % of the final course grade. During the course there will be assigned readings to prepare for the seminar discussion groups which will be in class. The students will be divided into small discussion groups where they will discuss an assigned topic and evaluate the readings. After having completed the discussion group, each student will evaluate the others in the group for how they did and submit the grade to the professor. Further instructions on doing the evaluation are given below. Please see the course outline below for the specific reading assignments and schedule. Please read and make notes on the assigned readings from the required books and selected articles and come prepared to discuss the readings at the seminar group.
3. **Exegesis/Research Paper:** Due date: Dec 5, 2022 (worth 40 % of the final grade). Write an exegesis paper on a passage from Isaiah or a research paper on any topic related to the book of Isaiah (12–15 pages double-spaced, approx. 4200–5250 words). If the student chooses to do an exegesis paper, please follow the exegesis paper guidelines posted on the course page. The paper needs to include a bibliography with a minimum of ten academic sources. The bibliography needs to follow proper bibliographic citation. A list of suggested term paper topics will be given in class.

Please NOTE: Going over the allowable page limit by more than one page (or word count by approximately 350 words) on the Inductive Study and the Research paper may result in a reduction in the grade.

When submitting the assignments by email to the professor, please put your name in the heading of the email as well as the name of the assignment. Please email the assignment as a Word document.

Outline of the Seminar Discussions during the Course:

Monday, Sept 26, 2022
The Theology and Message of Isaiah

Read William Dumbrell, "The Purpose of the Book of Isaiah," *Tyndale Bulletin* 36 (1985): 111–128; and the 'Introductions' of both required textbooks: Motyer, *Isaiah*, pp. 13–34 and Webb, *Isaiah*, pp. 19–40. According to the above authors, what main theological themes emerge in the book of Isaiah? Which theme stood out to you and why? Why do you think that Isaiah was preserved in the biblical canon? (worth 5 marks).

Monday, Oct 24, 2022

The Messiah and the Eschatological Hope of the Book of Isaiah

Read chapter 5 by Daniel Schibler, "Messianism and Messianic Prophecy in Isaiah 1–12 and 28–33," pp. 87–104 in *The Lord's Anointed: Interpretation of Old Testament Messianic Texts* (eds. P. E. Satterthwaite, R. S. Hess, and G. J. Wenham; Carlisle: Paternoster Press, 1995), and chapter 6 by Andrew T. Abernethy and Gregory Goswell, "Royal Messianic Expectations in Isaiah," pp. 85–99 in *God's Messiah in the Old Testament: Expectations of a Coming King* (Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2020).

Then read Isaiah 2:2–4; 9:1–7; 11:1–16; 16:3–5; 32:1–8. Come prepared to discuss these texts and the two chapters in class. What stood out to you about the Messianic expectations in the book of Isaiah from the readings? How is the Messiah depicted in the Scripture passages? What kind of eschatological hope is Israel looking forward to? Try to read these texts without reading the New Testament's view of the Messiah into them (worth 5 marks).

Monday, Nov 7, 2022

The Servant Songs of Isaiah

Look at the four Servant Songs, Isaiah 42:1–9; 49:1–13; 50:4–11; 52:13–53:12, and compare them. How are the texts similar or different from each other? How is the servant depicted in these songs? Is there more than one servant? What is the servant's role and mission? Read both the commentary of Motyer and Webb on these texts. Come ready to discuss the readings and these texts in class (worth 5 marks).

Monday, Nov 21, 2022

Required Reading and Group Discussion on the Textbooks by Webb and Motyer. Although the students will have read and discussed certain sections of Barry Webb and Alec Motyer's commentaries in earlier seminars, the student is required to read *The Message of Isaiah* by Webb in its entirety and Motyer's commentary *The Prophecy of Isaiah* on any twenty chapters from Isaiah, and come prepared to discuss these in the seminar discussion group. Each student needs to inform the others in the group whether they have read Webb's commentary in its entirety and the twenty chapters from Isaiah in Motyer, and their response to this question should be reflected in the grade assigned. If they have not done so, then this should lead to a reduction in grade. The group should discuss some of the following questions: What are some of the strengths and weaknesses of each commentary and what have you learned that is new from either of them? How do the two commentaries compare to one another? How have Webb's commentary and Motyer's commentary shaped your understanding of the book of Isaiah? Was one of them more significant or helpful for you than the other? Explain why. Why is

reading a commentary along with a biblical book a useful exercise in general? In your answers, support your evaluation by citing specific examples from each text (note worth 10 marks instead of 5).

The seminar discussion groups will be approximately 30-40 minutes long. The discussion group has five purposes:

- A. to challenge students to develop their critical, thinking skills.
- B. to enable students to improve their skills in developing and expressing theological arguments in a group context.
- C. to empower students to foster ability in leading fellow students in discussion.
- D. to have students take responsibility for their fellow students' education by mutually supporting one another.
- E. to encourage students to listen respectfully to views not their own.

Responsibilities of the student as group participant:

Having read the assigned readings, each student in the group should come prepared with some questions arising from their reading as well as some thoughtful reflections on the material. Some possible questions to ponder are: What struck you about the reading? What new and helpful insights did you find in the reading? Do you agree with the authors' views and arguments, why or why not? Having reflected on the readings and your own study of Isaiah, what are you learning about the specific topic in the discussion? Has your pre-understanding of the topic or biblical texts changed as a result? If so, in what ways have they changed? The student can come up with his or her own questions as well. Each student also needs to report to the group whether they have read all or only some of the assigned readings for that day. Their answer needs to be taken into consideration when assigning a grade.

After the discussion, each student will assign a participation grade for each member of the group and submit the grade by email to the professor (grade from zero to five, with five being highest). Base the grade on the following criteria:

If the student's comments during the discussion reflected an informed reading of the assigned material, allocate a higher grade.

If the student has contributed their fair share (not too much, not too little), allocate a higher grade.

Consider a grade of 4.5-4.7 if the individual has excelled with respect to the above two criteria. Consider giving a grade of 3.7-4 if the individual has contributed capably with respect to the above two criteria.

If the student has dominated discussion in inappropriate ways, reduce their grade.

If the student has not contributed or contributed only minimally, reduce their grade.

If a student has contributed but their contributions were not informed by a careful reading of the material, reduce their grade.

Has the discussion led to a better understanding of the topic and readings and to a critical interaction with it? If not, reduce the grade.

If the student has not completed all the readings, reduce their grade.

The average grade should be between 3.0-4.3. If the student has excelled, give a 4.7. If their contribution is outstanding, give a 5. If the student's contribution is less than adequate, give a grade of 2.5 or below.

All grades are confidential (you may give fraction grades: e.g., 3.7).

Inductive Study Guidelines:

The purpose of inductive studies is to draw you into intensive, direct study of the biblical texts to suggest a method of Bible study which can be used in any book. Inductive studies also provide background for detailed studies of individual passages and texts within the books which you examine. Avoid the use of annotated Bibles, commentaries and other reference works. However, you may use an atlas or Bible dictionary for place names or puzzling terms.

As a suggestion, first read the following sections in Oletta Wald's *The New Joy of Discovery in Bible Study*. Pay particular attention to the chart on listing "Specific Things to Observe." On this chart, the point about "Repetition and Progression of Ideas" is important since the theme of a book is often related through repetition. This reading is optional. Then do the following:

Read quickly through the biblical book noting references to places, dates and people. What patterns (or even lack of patterns) emerge from your study? (A photocopy of the book can help you in the process, so that you can mark the things that strike you as particularly important or unusual. You might even want to mark things on the photocopy with different colour pencils or markers.) Then read the book again (or several times) in order to become thoroughly acquainted with the book. (You may even want to listen to the book read aloud by listening to it on a CD or online.) Note differences in literary style, e.g. poetry, biographical material (if any), etc. Note changes in person, whether in first or third person, speeches by the prophet, the Lord or other persons, etc.

What to hand in:

1. Chapter Titles: Prepare your own table of contents by giving short and distinctive captions or titles to each chapter of the book of Isaiah. (Like newspaper headlines). Be creative!
2. Structure and Genre: What major divisions can you discern in the book? How is the book structured? Look for paragraphs which belong together and therefore suggest the structure of the work. What types of material do you find in the book (genre)?

3. Themes: What are the major themes or topics of the book? What sub-themes are found in the text? Pay particular attention to repetitions of literary motifs and language. Ask yourself why these texts were preserved? What is the message of the book? What are the author's most pressing concerns? What is the book's dominant tone? Any exceptions? Support your answers with specific Scripture references from the text.
4. Questions and Future Projects: What questions emerge from your study? Take note of particularly intriguing, challenging or enigmatic passages that you may want to investigate further at a later date. What projects or topics related to Isaiah would you like to explore in the future?
5. Appropriation: Formulate one or more generalizations arising from your study. What theological insights can be gleaned from the book? In what ways can you practically appropriate these truths in your life and in the life of the Church? Give specific suggestions. What ideas for preaching and teaching in the Church emerge from your study?

What to hand in:

You may use maps, diagrams or charts in presenting the results of your study. However, 12–15 pages double-spaced (approx. 4200–5250 words) of written analysis is also expected, including answers to the questions posed above. Please note that this study should not be a detailed commentary on every chapter in the biblical book (then the study would be too long). Please summarize your results under different headings, like main themes, sub-themes, etc.

F. EQUITY OF ACCESS

Students with permanent or temporary disabilities who need academic accommodations must [contact](#) the [Accessibility Services](#) at the [Centre for Academic Excellence](#) to [register](#) and discuss their specific needs. *New students* must self-identify and register with the Accessibility Office at the beginning of the semester or as early as possible to access appropriate services. *Current students* must renew their plans as early as possible to have active accommodations in place.

G. SUMMARY OF ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

Evaluation is based upon the completion of the following assignments:

Inductive Study	35 %
Discussion Group Seminars	25 %
Research Paper	40 %
Total Grade	100%

H. GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR THE SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN WORK

1. Your work should demonstrate the following characteristics:

Accuracy (a fair and accurate presentation of scholarly judgment on the issues) – Is what I say correct? Is it valid? Have I understood the topic or question?

Critical Analysis – Have I understood the main issues? Have I done sufficient research on the topic? Does my paper show critical reflection, interaction and dialogue with the biblical text and with authors writing on the subject?

Organization – Does my paper follow a clear outline? Does my paper have a thesis statement? Is there a clear progression and development of an idea or an argument in the paper? Does my argument have a meaningful order?

Clarity – Does what I say make sense? Will others clearly understand what I am seeking to express?

Good Grammar and Writing – Is my paper clean of spelling mistakes? Is the text punctuated correctly? Does the sentence structure consistently adhere to basic rules of good grammar? Do I use inclusive language?

Well Documented (thorough) – Is my work complete? Does my bibliography reflect sufficient research? Have I fully and accurately documented where I have relied upon the work of others? Have I provided complete information about my research sources? Will others be able to locate these sources on the strength of my documentation? Do my footnotes and bibliography follow the proper citation style required?

2. Matters of Style

You should submit written work in a style consistent with either the model outlined in [*The SBL Handbook of Style: For Ancient Near Eastern, Biblical, and Early Christian Studies*](#) (P. H. Alexander, et al, eds. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1999; 2nd ed. Atlanta: SBL Press, 2014) or the Chicago Manual of Style Online. (Footnotes are preferred). For proper citation style, consult the [tip sheet, “Documenting Chicago Style”](#) (Tyndale e-resource) or the full edition of the [Chicago Manual of Style Online](#), especially ch. 14. For citing scripture texts, refer to sections 10.44 to 10.48 and 14.238 to 14.241 from the *Chicago Manual of Style* or reference the [tip sheet, “How to Cite Sources in Theology”](#).

Written work ought to be free of spelling mistakes, punctuated correctly, and adhere to basic rules of grammar. It is expected that written work will be submitted in a clear, straight-forward style of academic prose (cf. the guidelines in Strunk and White, [Elements of Style](#)). Written work ought to betray clear organization, argument and coherent thought. The use of inclusive language is expected.

The title page for all written work ought to include the following:

The title of the paper, name of the course, name of the professor, date of submission, and your name.

Students are encouraged to consult [Writing Services](#). Citation and other [tip sheets](#).

Students should also consult the current [Academic Calendar](#) for academic policies on Academic Honesty, Gender Inclusive Language in Written Assignments, Late Papers and Extensions, Return of Assignments, and Grading System.

Research Ethics

All course-based assignments involving human participants requires ethical review and approval by the [Tyndale Research Ethics Board \(REB\)](#). Check with the Seminary Dean's Office (aa@tyndale.ca) before proceeding.

3. Academic Integrity

Integrity in academic work is required of all our students. Academic dishonesty is any breach of this integrity, and includes such practices as cheating (the use of unauthorized material on tests and examinations), submitting the same work for different classes without permission of the instructors; using false information (including false references to secondary sources) in an assignment; improper or unacknowledged collaboration with other students, and plagiarism. Tyndale University takes seriously its responsibility to uphold academic integrity, and to penalize academic dishonesty.

In all work, you are obliged to pay careful attention to matters of intellectual property, honesty and integrity. Plagiarism is to be avoided at all costs and will not be tolerated in any form whatsoever. Plagiarism, by definition, is the use of the work of another person without proper acknowledgement. Examples of plagiarism include (but are not limited to) the following: copying a sentence or part of a sentence from a book or article without using quotation marks and citing the source; rephrasing another person's words without giving credit for the idea that you have borrowed by citing the source; copying the work of someone else and handing it in as your own. It is assumed that each assignment required for this course will be written independently. Please note that plagiarism in any form on any assignment will automatically result in a grade of "F" for the assignment with no opportunity for resubmission.

4. Late Assignments

The assumption is, of course, that all written work will be submitted on and before the corresponding due dates. Should this not occur, the following policy shall govern the evaluation of your work. For every week late, the grade will be reduced by 5 %, a half a letter grade (i.e. one week late: 82 % A- becomes 77 % B+; two weeks late, 82 % becomes 72 % B-, etc.). Please

note that the deduction is accumulated weekly, not daily, and so a student will receive the same penalty whether the assignment is one or six days late.

Extensions will be considered only in cases such as a death in the family, the hospitalization of yourself or a member of your immediate family, or an illness for which you require treatment by a physician. Reference to heavy work load, other assignments, professional or ministry obligations, or holidays do not constitute legitimate grounds for an extension.

Requests for extensions must be submitted in writing to the professor explaining the reason why the extension is needed. Such requests need to be submitted prior to the due date.

All assignments must be handed in by the last day of exams (December 18, 2020). No assignments will be accepted after that date, unless the student has a valid reason for an extension. In that case, the student must apply for an extension to the Registrar and not to the professor.

5. Criteria for the Evaluation of Written Work

Your work will be evaluated on whether you answered the specific questions given and whether you followed the general guidelines for submitting written work. For example, the evaluation of your inductive study will be based on whether you followed the specific instructions for doing an inductive study.

6. Submission of Written Work

Students are required to retain a copy of all assignments (hard copy or electronic version). The assignment needs to be uploaded onto the classes Moodle page before midnight on the due date. Graded assignments will be emailed back to the student.

I. COURSE EVALUATION

Tyndale Seminary values quality in the courses it offers its students. End-of-course evaluations provide valuable student feedback and are one of the ways that Tyndale Seminary works towards maintaining and improving the quality of courses and the student's learning experience. Student involvement in this process is critical to enhance the general quality of teaching and learning.

Before the end of the course, students will receive a MyTyndale email with a link to the online course evaluation. The link can also be found in the left column on the course page. The evaluation period is 2 weeks; after the evaluation period has ended, it cannot be reopened.

Course Evaluation results will not be disclosed to the instructor before final grades in the course have been submitted and processed. Student names will be kept confidential and the instructor will only see the aggregated results of the class.

IV. COURSE SCHEDULE AND CONTENT

Sept 12	General introduction
Sept 19	Historical background to the book
Sept 26	First Seminar Group Discussion in Class The history of interpretation of the book
Oct 3	Isaiah the prophet
Oct 10	NO CLASS: Thanksgiving Monday
Oct 17	Inductive Study Due General structure and genre of the book Isaiah in the New Testament Exegetical study of selected texts from Isaiah 1–12
Oct 24	Second Seminar Discussion Group in Class Exegetical study of selected texts Isaiah 1–12 continued
Oct 31	Exegetical study of selected texts from Isaiah 13–23
Nov 7	Third Seminar Discussion Group in Class Exegetical study of selected texts from Isaiah 24–27
Nov 14	Exegetical study of selected texts from Isaiah 28–39
Nov 21	Fourth Seminar Discussion Group in Class Exegetical study of selected texts from Isaiah 40–66
Nov 28	Exegetical study of selected texts from Isaiah 40–66
Dec 5	Exegesis/Research Paper on Isaiah due Exegetical study of selected texts from Isaiah 40–66

NOTE: There are no classes during the Reading Days, October 25–28, 2022.

V. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

([Tyndale Library](#) supports this course with [e-journals](#), [e-books](#), and the [mail delivery of books](#) and circulating materials. See the [Library FAQ page](#).)

1. Commentaries and Books

Abernethy, Andrew T. *Discovering Isaiah: Content, Interpretation, and Reception*. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 2021.
_____. *The Book of Isaiah and God's Kingdom. A Thematic-Theological Approach*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2016.

- Achtmeier, Elizabeth. *The Community and Message of Isaiah 56-66*. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 1982.
- Allis, O. T. *The Unity of Isaiah*. Philadelphia: Presbyterian and Reformed/London: Tyndale, 1950.
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- Firth, G. David and H. G. M. Williamson, eds. *Interpreting Isaiah*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2009.
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- _____. *Isaiah for Everyone*. Old Testament for Everyone. Louisville: Westminster John Knox, 2015.
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For additional resources, a good starting point is the Biblical Studies website at <http://tyndale.ca/seminary/biblical-studies>.

Helpful websites:

- <https://www.stepbible.org/>
<http://dailydoseofhebrew.com/>
<http://dailydoseofgreek.com/>