

“The mission of Tyndale Seminary is to provide Christ-centred graduate theological education for leaders in the church and society whose lives are marked by intellectual maturity, spiritual vigour and moral integrity, and whose witness will faithfully engage culture with the Gospel.”

Course	OLD TESTAMENT THEOLOGY AND HISTORY OLDT 0511 1P
Date, Time, and Delivery Format	JANUARY 10 – APRIL 4, 2023 TUESDAYS 2:15–5:05 PM IN PERSON ONLY
Instructor	REBECCA G. S. IDESTROM, PhD Telephone/voice mail: (416) 226-6620 Ext. 4771 Email: ridestrom@tyndale.ca
Class Information	The classes will be in person on Tuesdays 2:15–5:05 PM. Office Hours: Tuesdays, 5:15–6:00 PM or at a separate time by appointment.
Course Material	Access course material at classes.tyndale.ca or other services at Tyndale One . Course emails will be sent to your @MyTyndale.ca e-mail account only.

I. COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is designed to provide the student with a general introduction to the historical, sociological and religious world in which the Old Testament was produced, as well as the discipline of Old Testament theology and the major theological emphases of the Old Testament.

Recommended prerequisite: BIBL 0501.

II. LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

A. Knowledge and Understanding

1. identify and describe the major theological streams within the Old Testament and their emphases.

2. recall key events within the history of Israel.
3. describe the contents of the three major canonical units of the Old Testament (Law, Prophets, Writings).
4. discuss the history of interpretation of the Old Testament, including current issues in Old Testament scholarship.
5. describe the key issues in the discipline of Old Testament theology.
6. recognize the importance of knowing the theology of the Old Testament for understanding the New Testament.

B. Discipline-specific Skills

1. apply the necessary tools, skills, and various methods for interpreting the Old Testament.
2. do an inductive study on a biblical book.
3. assess and evaluate various approaches taken to the Old Testament.
4. critically evaluate books and articles written on the Old Testament.
5. seek practical ways in which the message of the Old Testament can be appropriated in the life of the Church today.

C. Transferable Skills

1. use the available resources for studying the Old Testament.
2. foster the ability to communicate effectively in writing and orally by participation in discussion groups.
3. develop critical thinking skills to analyze, evaluate and synthesize a wealth of material.
4. learn self-disciplined study habits and the ability to meet fixed deadlines as set out by the course outline.
5. foster a desire for life-long learning in the study of the Old Testament.
6. develop a strategy for the contemporary appropriation of the Old Testament.

III. COURSE REQUIREMENTS

A. REQUIRED TEXTS AND TOOLS

Kessler, John. *Old Testament Theology: Divine Call and Human Response*. Waco: Baylor University Press, 2013. ISBN # 978-1-60258-737-3.

Richter, Sandra L. [*The Epic of Eden: A Christian Entry into the Old Testament*](#). Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2008. ISBN # 978-0-8308-2577-6

Tyndale recommends www.stepbible.org – a free and reputable online resource developed by Tyndale House (Cambridge, England) – for word searches of original-language texts, as well as for topical searches, interlinear texts, dictionaries, etc. Refer to the library for other [online resources for Biblical Studies](#).

B. SUPPLEMENTARY / RECOMMENDED READING AND TOOLS

- Hess, Richard S. *The Old Testament: A Historical, Theological, and Critical Introduction*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2016.
- Hill, Andrew E., and John H. Walton. [*A Survey of the Old Testament*](#). Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2009.
- House, Paul R. [*Old Testament Theology*](#). Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 1998.
- Imes, Carmen Joy. *Bearing God's Name: Why Sinai Still Matters*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2019.
- LaSor, William Sanford, David Allan Hubbard, Frederic William Bush. [*Old Testament Survey: The Message, Form, and Background of the Old Testament*](#). Second Edition. Grand Rapids: William B. Eerdmans, 1996.
- Richter, Sandra L. *Stewards of Eden: What Scripture Says about the Environment and Why it Matters*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2020.
- Routledge, Robin. [*Old Testament Theology: A Thematic Approach*](#). Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2008.
- Wald, Oletta. *The New Joy of Discovery in Bible Study*. Revised Edition. Minneapolis: Augsburg, 2002.
- Webb, William J., and Gordon K. Oest. *Bloody, Brutal and Barbaric? Wrestling with Troubling War Texts*. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2019.
- Wright, J. H. Christopher. [*The Mission of God: Unlocking the Bible's Grand Narrative*](#). Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2013.

C. GUIDELINES FOR INTERACTIONS

Tyndale University prides itself in being a trans-denominational community. We anticipate our students to have varied viewpoints which will enrich the discussions in our learning community. Therefore, we ask our students to be charitable and respectful in their interactions with each other, and to remain focused on the topic of discussion, out of respect to others who have committed to being a part of this learning community. Please refer to "Guidelines for Interactions" on your course resource page at classes.tyndale.ca.

D. ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

The following written assignments and discussion groups will help foster the skills of critical analysis and exegesis, the ability to evaluate various approaches and perspectives taken to the Old Testament, and deepen the student's knowledge of the overall message of the Old Testament.

1. **Book Review Discussion Groups** (15 % of the final grade).

During the course of the semester the students will read and discuss the textbook by Sandra L. Richter, [*The Epic of Eden: A Christian Entry into the Old Testament*](#). See below the instructions for the discussion groups. The discussion groups will be held on the following dates: Jan 24, Jan 31, and Feb 7, 2023.

Book Review Discussion Groups Instructions:

During the course, there will be three in-class discussion times of approximately 30-40 minutes each. These discussions have five purposes:

- a. to challenge students to develop their critical, thinking skills.
- b. to enable students to improve their skills in developing and expressing theological arguments in a group context.
- c. to empower students to foster ability in leading fellow students in discussion.
- d. to have students take responsibility for their fellow students' education by mutually supporting one another.
- e. to encourage students to listen respectfully to views not their own.

Responsibilities of the student as group participant:

Having read the assigned chapters carefully for the day of the discussion groups, each student in the group should come prepared with some questions arising from their reading as well as some thoughtful reflections on the material. Some possible questions to ponder are: What struck you about the reading? What new and helpful insights did you find in the reading? Do you agree with Richter's views and argument? Do you find Richter convincing or are there weaknesses in her arguments? Each student also needs to report to the group whether they have read all or only some of the assigned chapters for that day. Their answer needs to be taken into consideration when assigning a grade.

After the discussion, each student will assign a participation grade for each member of the group and submit the grade to the teacher by emailing it to her or to her research assistant (grade from zero to five, with five being highest). Base the grade on the following criteria:

- If the student's comments during the discussion reflected an informed reading of assigned material, allocate a higher grade.
- If the student has contributed their fair share (not too much, not too little), allocate a higher grade.
- Consider a grade of 4.5-5.0 if the individual has excelled with respect to the above two criteria.
- Consider giving a grade of 4 if the individual has contributed capably with respect to the above two criteria.
- If the student has dominated discussion in inappropriate ways, reduce their grade.
- If the student has not contributed or contributed only minimally, reduce their grade.

- If a student has contributed but their contributions were not informed by a careful reading of the material, reduce their grade.
- Has the discussion led to a better understanding of the textbook and to a critical interaction with it? If not, reduce the grade.
- If the student has not completed reading all the chapters assigned for that day, reduce their grade.

The average grade should be between 3.0-4.3. If the student has excelled, give a 4.7. If their contribution is outstanding, give a 5. If the student's contribution is less than adequate, give a grade of 2.5 or below.

All grades are confidential (the student may give fraction grades: e.g., 3.7).

Discussion Group Schedule:

Discussion around Sandra Richter's book [*The Epic of Eden: A Christian Entry into the Old Testament*](#).

- **Jan 24, 2023** First Discussion Group: Introduction and Chapters 1–3, pp. 15–91.
- **Jan 31, 2023** Second Discussion Group: Chapters 4–6, pp. 92–165.
- **Feb 7, 2023** Third Discussion Group: Chapters 7–9, plus Frequently Asked Questions, pp. 166–233.

2. Inductive Study (worth 30 % of the final grade) due March 7, 2023.

Do an inductive study on one of the following books: Joshua or Judges, following the instructions below.

Inductive Study Guidelines:

The purpose of inductive studies is to draw you into intensive, direct study of the biblical text and to suggest a method of Bible study which can be used in any book. Inductive studies also provide background for detailed studies of individual passages and texts within the books which you examine. Avoid the use of annotated Bibles, commentaries, and other reference works. However, you may use a Bible atlas for place names.

As a suggestion, first read the following sections in Oletta Wald's *The New Joy of Discovery in Bible Study*. This reading will be posted on the course page. Pay particular attention to the chart listing (pages 17–18) "Specific Things to Observe." On this chart, the point about "Repetition and Progression of Ideas" is important since the theme of a book is often related through repetition. Then do the following:

Read quickly through the biblical book noting references to places, dates, and people. What patterns (or even lack of patterns) emerge from your study? (A photocopy of the book can

help you in the process, so that you can mark the things that strike you as particularly important or unusual. You might even want to mark things on the photocopy with different colour pencils.) Then read the book again (or several times) in order to become thoroughly acquainted with the book. (You may even want to listen to the book read aloud by listening to it on a Bible CD or online). Note differences in literary style, e.g. poetry, biographical material (if any), sermonic material, etc. Note changes in person, whether in first or third person, speeches by the prophet, the Lord, or other persons, etc.

Your study should be organized along the following sections:

1. Chapter Titles: Prepare your own table of contents to the book by giving short and distinctive captions to each chapter (do not give titles to smaller sections of each chapter). Do the captions as newspaper headlines? Be creative!
2. Structure and Genre: What major divisions can you discern in the book? How is the book structured? Look for paragraphs which belong together and therefore suggest the structure of the work. What types of material do you find in the book (genre)?
3. Themes: What are the major themes or topics of the book? What sub-themes are found in the text? Pay particular attention to repetitions of literary motifs and language. Ask yourself why these texts were preserved. What is the message of the book? What are the author's most pressing concerns? What is the book's dominant tone? Any exceptions? Support your answers with references to the text.
4. Questions and Future Projects: What questions emerge from your study? Take note of particularly intriguing, challenging, or enigmatic passages that you may want to investigate further at a later date. What projects or topics would you like to explore further in the future?
5. Appropriation: Formulate one or more generalizations arising from your study. What theological insights can be gleaned from the book? In what ways can you practically appropriate these truths in your life and in the life of the Church? Give specific suggestions. What ideas for preaching and teaching in the Church emerge from your study?

What to hand in:

You may use maps, diagrams or charts in presenting the results of your study. However, ten to twelve pages double-spaced of written analysis is also expected, including answers to the questions posed above. Please note that this study should not be a detailed commentary on every chapter in the biblical book (then the study would be too long). Please summarize your results under different headings, like main themes, sub-themes, etc.

Please double-space, using Times New Roman, font size 12 point (for all your written assignments).

3. Reading Assignment (worth 20 %) due April 4, 2023.

The student will be given a list of required readings that will come from the required textbooks, the Bible, and selected articles or chapters found either on the Moodle course resource page. The student is expected to report that they have completed the readings, by keeping a record of what has been read and when it was completed. This record will be submitted along with the reflections on April 4 (see [attached form](#)). With some of the readings, the student is also required to respond to the reading by writing a reflective summary on the assigned reading. See specific instructions below.

Old Testament Reading:

Since this is a course that introduces the student to the Old Testament, it is important that the student becomes familiar with the Old Testament by reading it. Therefore, part of the required reading for this course is to read sections from the Old Testament. Please read Genesis, Exodus, Leviticus, Numbers, Deuteronomy, Joshua, Judges, 1 Samuel, 2 Samuel, 1 Kings, 2 Kings, Ezra, Nehemiah, and Amos.

As part of your reading report, please comment on three texts from your reading of the Old Testament that you saw in a new light. State what struck you about them and why. Write one paragraph for each biblical text.

Pick two biblical characters which intrigued you in your reading of the Old Testament and write a prayer for each of them, as if you were that person (e.g., Noah, Abraham, Hagar, Miriam, Aaron, Hannah, Samuel, Esther, etc.). Try to put yourself in their shoes and imagine what they would pray, based on what you know about them from the biblical account. Submit these prayers as part of your reading assignment.

Secondary Literature Reading:

Read the whole textbook, the Preface pages ix-xvii and pages 1–532, by John Kessler, *Old Testament Theology: Divine Call and Human Response* (Waco: Baylor University Press, 2013).

You are to reflect on the reading of the textbook *Old Testament Theology* by John Kessler by submitting a four-page double-spaced (approximately 1400 words) written response. In your report, pick two chapters from the textbook that you want to comment on specifically. What were the main theses or arguments of the chapter? What struck you about the

reading of those chapters? What was helpful and/or problematic for you and why? After discussing the two chapters, then evaluate the usefulness of the textbook as a whole. For example, what are some things that you learned from it? How did it change and shape your understanding of the Old Testament? What is Kessler's approach and do you find this approach to doing Old Testament theology useful and why? How was this textbook helpful to you in general? What were its strengths and weaknesses? What are some things that you wished that it had included? Support all your answers with specific examples from the text (giving page numbers).

You also need to read all the articles and chapters listed below but give a written response to the readings written by Philips Long, William Webb and Gordon Oeste, and Christopher Wright only (for Christopher Wright there are two required readings). For your reading report on the four readings, write a paragraph about one thing that may have struck you about the reading. Write a second paragraph giving a brief critique of the reading, indicating whether it was helpful or problematic, stating why. Support all your answers with specific examples from the text (giving page numbers). For each of the articles, you should not submit more than one-page double-spaced written response.

Altogether the reading reports on the Old Testament, the textbook, and the articles/chapters will come to about 10 pages double-spaced (plus the length of the two prayers). Remember to include the completed reading report as well.

Please read the following and comment on the chapter by Long, Webb and Oeste, and the two different essays by Wright. The readings are posted on the Moodle course resource page.

- Read #6 Enuma Elish: The Epic of Creation, pp. 31–50 and #12 Epic of Gilgamesh: The Flood, pp. 66–70 in *Readings from the Ancient Near East*, edited by Bill T. Arnold and Bryan E. Beyer (Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2002). No written response required.
- Read “Authorship of the Pentateuch,” by T. D. Alexander (pp. 61–72) in T. A. Alexander and David W. Baker, eds., *Dictionary of the Old Testament: Pentateuch* (Downers Grove: InterVarsity Press, 2003). You only need to read this chapter. No written response is required.
- Read Christopher Wright, “The Canaanites – Three Frameworks,” pp. 86–108 in Christopher J. H. Wright, *The God I Don't Understand: Reflections on Tough Questions of Faith* (Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2008). Write your response to this reading.

- Read William Webb and Gordon Oeste, “Yahweh as Uneasy War God: The Subversive War Texts,” Chapter 14, pp. 288–316, in William J. Webb and Gordon K. Oeste, *Bloody, Brutal and Barbaric? Wrestling with Troubling War Texts* (Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2019). Write your response to this reading.
- Read V. Philips Long, “History and Fiction: What is History?” in *The Art of Biblical History* (Foundations of Contemporary Interpretation; vol. 5; Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1994), 58–87. Write your response to this reading.
- Read Christopher J. H. Wright, “Preaching from the Law,” pp. 47–63 in *Reclaiming the Old Testament for Christian Preaching*, edited by Grenville J. R. Kent, Paul J. Kissling, and Laurence A. Turner (Grand Rapids: InterVarsity Press, 2010). Write your response to this reading.

Please NOTE: Going over the allowable page limit by more than one page on any of the written assignments may result in a reduction in the grade.

4. Final Exam (worth 35 % of the final grade) (the date to be confirmed by the Office of the Registrar)

The exam will be based on the lectures given in class.

E. EQUITY OF ACCESS

Students with permanent or temporary disabilities who need academic accommodations must [contact](#) the [Accessibility Services](#) at the [Centre for Academic Excellence](#) to [register](#) and discuss their specific needs. *New students* must self-identify and register with the Accessibility Office at the beginning of the semester or as early as possible to access appropriate services. *Current students* must renew their plans as early as possible to have active accommodations in place.

F. SUMMARY OF ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING

Evaluation is based upon the completion of the following assignments:

Book Review Discussion Groups	15 %
Inductive Study	30 %
Reading Assignment	20 %
Final Exam	35 %
Total Grade	100 %

G. GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR THE SUBMISSION OF WRITTEN WORK

1. Your work should demonstrate the following characteristics:

Accuracy (a fair and accurate presentation of scholarly judgment on the issues) – Is what I say correct? Is it valid? Have I understood the topic or question?

Critical Analysis – Have I understood the main issues? Have I done sufficient research on the topic? Does my paper show critical reflection, interaction and dialogue with the biblical text and with authors writing on the subject?

Organization – Does my paper follow a clear outline? Does my paper have a thesis statement? Is there a clear progression and development of an idea or an argument in the paper? Does my argument have a meaningful order?

Clarity – Does what I say make sense? Will others clearly understand what I am seeking to express?

Good Grammar and Writing – Is my paper clean of spelling mistakes? Is the text punctuated correctly? Does the sentence structure consistently adhere to basic rules of good grammar? Do I use inclusive language?

Well Documented (thorough) – Is my work complete? Does my bibliography reflect sufficient research? Have I fully and accurately documented where I have relied upon the work of others? Have I provided complete information about my research sources? Will others be able to locate these sources on the strength of my documentation? Do my footnotes and bibliography follow the proper citation style required?

2. Matters of Style

You should submit written work in a style consistent with either the model outlined in [*The SBL Handbook of Style: For Ancient Near Eastern, Biblical, and Early Christian Studies*](#) (P. H. Alexander, et al, eds. Peabody: Hendrickson, 1999; 2nd ed. Atlanta: SBL Press, 2014) or the Chicago Manual of Style Online. (Footnotes are preferred). For proper citation style, consult the [tip sheet, “Documenting Chicago Style”](#) (Tyndale e-resource) or the full edition of the [Chicago Manual of Style Online](#), especially ch. 14. For citing scripture texts, refer to sections 10.44 to 10.48 and 14.238 to 14.241 from the *Chicago Manual of Style* or reference the [tip sheet, “How to Cite Sources in Theology”](#).

Written work ought to be free of spelling mistakes, punctuated correctly, and adhere to basic rules of grammar. It is expected that written work will be submitted in a clear, straight-forward style of academic prose (cf. the guidelines in Strunk and White, [Elements of Style](#)). Written work ought to betray clear organization, argument and coherent thought. The use of inclusive language is expected.

The title page for all written work ought to include the following:

The title of the paper, name of the course, name of the professor, date of submission, and your name.

Students are encouraged to consult [Writing Services](#). Citation and other [tip sheets](#).

Students should also consult the current [Academic Calendar](#) for academic policies on Academic Honesty, Gender Inclusive Language in Written Assignments, Late Papers and Extensions, Return of Assignments, and Grading System.

3. Academic Integrity

Integrity in academic work is required of all our students. Academic dishonesty is any breach of this integrity, and includes such practices as cheating (the use of unauthorized material on tests and examinations), submitting the same work for different classes without permission of the instructors; using false information (including false references to secondary sources) in an assignment; improper or unacknowledged collaboration with other students, and plagiarism. Tyndale University takes seriously its responsibility to uphold academic integrity, and to penalize academic dishonesty. Please refer to the [Academic Integrity website](#) for further details.

In all work, you are obliged to pay careful attention to matters of intellectual property, honesty and integrity. Plagiarism is to be avoided at all costs and will not be tolerated in any form whatsoever. Plagiarism, by definition, is the use of the work of another person without proper acknowledgement. Examples of plagiarism include (but are not limited to) the following: copying a sentence or part of a sentence from a book or article without using quotation marks and citing the source; rephrasing another person's words without giving credit for the idea that you have borrowed by citing the source; copying the work of someone else and handing it in as your own. It is assumed that each assignment required for this course will be written independently. Please note that plagiarism in any form on any assignment will automatically result in a grade of "F" for the assignment with no opportunity for resubmission.

4. Late Assignments

The assumption is, of course, that all written work will be submitted on and before the corresponding due dates. Should this not occur, the following policy shall govern the evaluation of your work. For every week late, the grade will be reduced by 5 %, a half a letter grade (i.e. one week late: 82 % A- becomes 77 % B+; two weeks late, 82 % becomes 72 % B-, etc.). Please note that the deduction is accumulated weekly, not daily, and so a student will receive the same penalty whether the assignment is one or six days late.

Extensions will be considered only in cases such as a death in the family, the hospitalization of yourself or a member of your immediate family, or an illness for which you require treatment

by a physician. Reference to heavy workload, other assignments, professional or ministry obligations, or holidays do not constitute legitimate grounds for an extension.

Requests for extensions must be submitted in writing to the professor explaining the reason why the extension is needed. Such requests need to be submitted prior to the due date.

All assignments must be handed in by the last day of exams. No assignments will be accepted after that date, unless the student has a valid reason for an extension. In that case, the student must apply for an extension to the Registrar and not to the professor.

5. Submission of Written Work

Students are required to retain a copy of all assignments (hard copy or electronic version). The assignment needs to be emailed directly to the Professor or uploaded to the course page before midnight on the due date. Graded assignments will be emailed back to the student.

6. Research Ethics

All course-based assignments involving human participants requires ethical review and may require approval by the [Tyndale Research Ethics Board \(REB\)](#). Check with the Seminary Dean's Office (aa@tyndale.ca) before proceeding.

H. COURSE EVALUATION

Tyndale Seminary values quality in the courses it offers its students. End-of-course evaluations provide valuable student feedback and are one of the ways that Tyndale Seminary works towards maintaining and improving the quality of courses and the student's learning experience. Student involvement in this process is critical to enhance the general quality of teaching and learning.

Before the end of the course, students will receive a MyTyndale email with a link to the online course evaluation. The link can also be found in the left column on the course page. The evaluation period is 2 weeks; after the evaluation period has ended, it cannot be reopened.

Course Evaluation results will not be disclosed to the instructor before final grades in the course have been submitted and processed. Student names will be kept confidential and the instructor will only see the aggregated results of the class.

IV. COURSE SCHEDULE, CONTENT AND REQUIRED READINGS

Jan 10	Introduction to the Old Testament Why Study the Old Testament?
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Jan 17	Introduction continued
Jan 24	The Theology of Genesis 1–11: Creation and the Problem of Evil First Discussion Group
Jan 31	Creation and the Problem of Evil Continued Second Discussion Group
Feb 7	Covenant with Noah The Abrahamic Covenant Third Discussion Group
Feb 14	The Redemption Theme: The Significance of the Exodus
Feb 21	READING WEEK, February 20–24: NO CLASS
Feb 28	Exodus Continued
Mar 7	The Mosaic Covenant: Characteristics of the Covenant Inductive Study due
Mar 14	Mosaic Covenant continued
Mar 21	The Theology of the Former Prophets (Joshua–Kings) The Writing of History in the Old Testament
Mar 28	The Davidic Covenant The Theology of the Prophets (Latter Prophets)
Apr 4	The Theology of Wisdom Literature Reading Assignment due
Apr 11?	Final Exam (Date to be confirmed by the Office of the Registrar)

Suggested Reading Schedule:

- Before Jan 17 read: Genesis; Richter, Introductions and Ch. 1, pp.15–46; Kessler, *Old Testament Theology*, Preface and Chs. 1–2, pp. ix–xvii and pp. 1–66.
- Before Jan 24 read: Exodus; *Enuma Elish: The Creation Epic*, pp. 31-50 and *Gilgamesh Epic: The Flood*, pp. 66-70; Richter, Chs. 2–3, pp. 47–91.
- Before Jan 31 read: Leviticus; Numbers; Richter, Chs. 4–6, pp. 92–165.

- Before Feb 7 read: Deuteronomy; T. A. Alexander, pp. 61–72; Richter, Chs. 7–9 and Frequently Asked Questions, pp. 166–233.
- Before Feb 14 read: Joshua; Kessler, *OT Theology*, Chs. 3–4, pp. 67–173.
- Before Feb 28 read: Judges; Kessler, *OT Theology*, Chs. 5–6, pp. 175–274.
- Before Mar 7 read: 1 Samuel; Kessler, *OT Theology*, Ch. 7, pp. 275–317; Wright, “Preaching from the Law,” pp. 47–63.
- Before Mar 14 read: 2 Samuel; Kessler, *OT Theology*, Ch. 8, pp. 319–379; Wright, “The Canaanites—Three Frameworks,” pp. 86–108.
- Before Mar 21 read: 1 Kings; Long, “History and Fiction,” pp. 58–87; Webb and Oeste, “Yahweh as Uneasy War God,” Ch. 14, pp. 288–316.
- Before Mar 28 read: 2 Kings; Kessler, *OT Theology*, pp. Ch. 9, pp. 381–445.
- Before Apr 4 read: Ezra; Nehemiah; Amos; Kessler, *OT Theology*, Chs. 10–11, pp. 447–532.

V. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

([Tyndale Library](#) supports this course with [e-journals](#), [e-books](#), and the [mail delivery of books](#) and circulating materials. See the [Library FAQ page](#).)

Achtemeier, Elizabeth. *The Old Testament and the Proclamation of the Gospel*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1973.

Anderson, B. W. *From Creation to New Creation: Old Testament Perspectives*. Minneapolis: Fortress, 1994.

Barr, James. *The Concept of Biblical Theology: An Old Testament Perspective*. Minneapolis: Fortress Press, 1999.

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Barth, Christoph. [God With Us: A Theological Introduction to the Old Testament](#). Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1991.

Benjamin, Don C. and Victor Harold Matthews. [Old Testament Parallels: Laws and Stories from the Ancient Near East](#). Mahwah: Paulist Press, 2006.

Birch, Bruce, Walter Brueggeman, Terrence Fretheim, David Petersen. *A Theological Introduction to the Old Testament*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1999.

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Childs, Brevard S. *Biblical Theology in Crisis*. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1970.

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- _____. [*Biblical Theology of the Old and New Testaments: Theological Reflection on the Christian Bible*](#). Minneapolis: Fortress, 1993.
- Clements, R. E. *Old Testament Theology*. Edinburgh: John Knox, 1978.
- _____. *Wisdom for a Changing World: Wisdom in Old Testament Theology*. Berkeley: BIBAL Press, 1990.
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- DeVries, Simon J. *The Achievements of Biblical Religion: A Prolegomenon to Old Testament Theology*. New York: University Press of America, 1983.
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- Eichrodt, Walther. [*Theology of the Old Testament*](#). 2 vols. Philadelphia: Westminster, 1961, 1967.
- Farris, T. V. *Mighty to Save: A Study in Old Testament Soteriology*. Nashville: Broadman Press, 1993.
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- _____. [*Old Testament Theology*](#). Volume 1: Israel's Gospel. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2003, 2006.
- _____. [*Old Testament Theology*](#). Volume 2: Israel's Faith. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2006.
- _____. [*Old Testament Theology*](#). Volume 3: Israel's Life. Downers Grove: IVP Academic, 2009.
- Gowan, Donald E. [*Theology of the Prophetic Books: The Death and Resurrection of Israel*](#). Louisville: Westminster John Knox Press, 1998.
- Hasel, Gerhard. [*Old Testament Theology: Basic Issues in the Current Debate*](#). 3rd ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1982.
- Hayes, John and Frederick Prussner. [*Old Testament Theology: Its History and Development*](#). Atlanta: John Knox, 1985.
- Hill, Andrew E., and John H. Walton. [*A Survey of the Old Testament*](#). Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2009.
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For additional resources, a good starting point is Tyndale's [Biblical Studies](#) website.

Other helpful websites:

[Daily Dose of Hebrew](#)

[Daily Dose of Greek](#)

Old Testament History and Theology (OLDT 0511)
 Dr. Rebecca Idestrom (Tyndale Seminary)
Required Reading Summary Statement (Winter 2023)
 Due: April 4, 2023

Please write yes or no to indicate if the reading has been done. If you have not completed the reading, indicate the exact percentage you have read.

READINGS	ALL	75-99%	50-74%	25-49%	Less than 25%
Kessler, <i>Old Testament Theology</i> (whole book)					
Richer, <i>The Epic of Eden</i> (whole book)					
Enuma Elish: The Epic of Creation					
Epic of Gilgamesh: The Flood					
Wright, "The Canaanites – Three Frameworks"					
Webb and Oeste, "Yahweh as Uneasy War God"					
Wright, Preaching from the Law"					
T. A. Alexander, "Authorship"					
Long, "History and Fiction"					
Genesis					
Exodus					
Leviticus					
Numbers					
Deuteronomy					
Joshua					
Judges					
1 Samuel					
2 Samuel					
1 Kings					
2 Kings					
Ezra					
Nehemiah					
Amos					

Student's Name

Student Number

Date